Offspring of Survivors as Psychiatric Patients

APA Annual Meeting, San Diego, 2003 Andrei Novac, MD

Offspring Patients (Clinical Observation)

• "Low insight" patients (minimizes)

Guarded, suspicious type

Detached type

• "High insight" patients (dramatizes)

IN OFFSPRING

IAT

Vulnerability

Impaired Autonomic Modulation

Anxiety / Autonomic Dyscontrol

Increased Perceptions of Internal Functions

(Somatization?)

Sensitivity to Medications

Medication Treatment in Offspring of Survivors Considerations:

- 1. Age
- 2. Family Attitude About Mental Health And Illness
- 3. Family Cultural Background
- 4. Whether Stories Were Told or Not
- 5. Holocaust Experience of Parents (Proximity to medical experiments?)
- 6. Symptoms- ego syntonic or dystonic

TREATMENT DECISIONS Anxiety - Depression

- 1. EMPATHIC INTERVIEW One hour (present treatment options).
- 2. Course Of Supportive Therapy Cognitive reflection, 4-6 sessions.
- 3. CHOOSE MEDICATIONS at lowest dose, monotherapy, monitor side-effects.
 - Prefer SSRI's, Bupropion, Venlafaxine.
 - If necessary, use booster therapy.
- 4. MAINTENANCE TREATMENT therapy and medication on a case-by-case basis.

Themes in Group Therapy with Therapists:

- 1) Unresolved identity issues surface easily
- 2) More resistance about personal conflicts (a sense of being exposed)
- 3) Ethnicity (country of origin) is often revisited
- 4) Child survivors often see non-Jews as "safe," "rescuers"
- 5) Countertransference, easier to interpret

For additional information regarding this subject, please contact Dr. Novac at anovacmd@gmail.com